

# Addition And Subtraction Using Number Bonds

Example:

$$48 + 3 = 40 + 11 = \underline{51}$$



48 is the same as 40 and 8.  
Adding 8 ones to 3 ones gives  
11 ones or 1 ten 1 one.  
So  $40 + 11 = 51!$

Try these sums!

1  $77 + 5 = \underline{70} + \underline{12} = \underline{82}$



2  $36 + 9 = \underline{30} + \underline{15} = \underline{45}$



Example:

$$58 - 5 = 50 + 3 = \underline{53}$$



58 is the same as 50 and 8.  
Taking 5 ones away from 8  
ones gives 3 ones.  
So  $50 + 3 = 53!$

Try these sums!

1  $67 - 2 = \underline{60} + \underline{5} = \underline{65}$



2  $49 - 7 = \underline{40} + \underline{2} = \underline{42}$

