

UNIT
1

CONTAINERS AND RECEPTACLES

REVIEW

A

Containers And Receptacles

Containers and receptacles are very useful to us. We use them every day.

B

Examples Of Containers And Receptacles

barrel

basin

basket

bottle

bowl

box

bucket

can

carton

crate

cup

drum

dustbin

flask

frying pan

glass

hamper

handbag

jar

jug

kettle

mug

pail

pan

piggy-bank

plate

pouch

pot

purse

quiver

sack

safe

saucepan

saucer

sink

tank

tin

tray

trunk

tub

tumbler

vase

wallet

UNIT 2

PLACES

REVIEW

A

Different Places For Different Reasons

People go to different places for different reasons.
For example, students go to school to study and people go to the airport when they want to travel in an aeroplane.

B

Some Places Where People Usually Go

abattoir

airport

bakery

bank

barracks

beach

cemetery

chalet

circus

clinic

creche

crematorium

dairy

depot

dockyard

factory

garage

harbour

hospital

hostel

hotel

jail

kindergarten

laundry

library

lighthouse

market

mint

mortuary

mosque

museum

nursery

orchard

orphanage

palace

park

party

pharmacy

prison

reservoir

restaurant

school

stadium

studio

warehouse

UNIT
4

HOUSES AND HOMES

REVIEW

A Houses And Homes

People live in houses. Houses give them shelter and protect them from the weather.

B Different Types Of Houses

African hut

bungalow

cottage

flat

igloo

Indian wigwam

semi-detached house

terraced house

yurt

REVIEW

A Being Fit And Healthy

It is wonderful to be fit and healthy. To keep ourselves fit and healthy, we must eat the right amount and the right types of food.

B Ways Of Keeping Fit And Healthy

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Have a balanced diet.● Exercise regularly.● Have enough sleep.● Drink a lot of water. | <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Do not smoke.● Do not eat junk food.● Avoid drinks which contain too much sugar. |
|--|--|

UNIT 6

HOMONYMS

REVIEW

A Homonyms

If two words have the same pronunciation, but are spelt differently and have different meanings, they are called homonyms.

B Some Common Homonyms

air	—	heir
allowed	—	aloud
bale	—	bail
bare	—	bear
bough	—	bow
boy	—	buoy
by	—	buy
cent	—	scent
dear	—	deer
die	—	dye
fair	—	fare
hair	—	hare
hale	—	hail
heal	—	heel
hour	—	our

key	—	quay
mail	—	male
medal	—	meddle
pail	—	pale
pray	—	prey
principal	—	principle
root	—	route
sale	—	sail
sew	—	sow
sole	—	soul
stair	—	stare
steel	—	steal
tail	—	tale
weak	—	week

UNIT 7

WORDS ASSOCIATED WITH FEELINGS

REVIEW

A

Words Associated With Feelings

We can use certain words to express our feelings.

B

Words Are Used To Express Feelings

afraid

angry

anxious

bored

cheerful

cheerless

depressed

disappointed

enthusiastic

excited

fearful

frightened

grateful

happy

hate

hopeful

hopeless

horrified

hungry

lethargic

listless

love

miserable

nervous

overjoyed

proud

puzzled

relieved

restless

sad

scared

shocked

shy

sorry

surprised

terrified

thrilled

tired

uncomfortable

uneasy

unhappy

upset

worried

UNIT
8

COLLECTIVE NOUNS

REVIEW

A **Collective Nouns**

Collective nouns are used to describe people, animals or things in a group.

B **Some Common Collective Nouns**

an army of ants
a band of gorillas
a bouquet of flowers
a bunch of bananas
a chest of drawers
a choir of singers
a class of students
a cluster of islands
a collection of stamps
a convoy of battleships
a crew of sailors
a crowd of onlookers
a field of flowers
a fleet of ships
a flight of steps

a gaggle of geese
a gang of robbers
a group of people
a herd of cattle
a litter of kittens
a pack of wolves
a school of sardines
a series of books
a set of tools
a suite of furniture
a swarm of bees
a team of specialists
a troop of soldiers
a troupe of performers
a wad of notes

UNIT
9

WHAT ARE THESE PEOPLE?

REVIEW

A What Are These People?

We use certain words to describe certain kinds of people. We use the word 'orphan' to describe a child who has lost both parents. Similarly, the word 'glutton' is used to describe a person who is very fond of food and eats a lot.

B Some Common Words That Tell Us About People

accomplice
beggar
cannibal
criminal
culprit
expert
genius
glutton
illiterate
immigrant
labourer
millionaire
miser
nomad

orphan
patriot
pedestrian
philanthropist
referee
spinster
tourist
truant
vagrant
vegetarian
villain
volunteer
widow
widower

UNIT 10

ANTONYMS

REVIEW

A Antonyms

An **antonym** is a word that is **opposite** in meaning to another word.

B Words And Their Opposite Meanings

accepted	—	rejected
admire	—	despise
angry	—	pleased
artificial	—	natural
ascend	—	descend
asleep	—	awake
bland	—	tasty
borrow	—	lend
brave	—	cowardly
busy	—	idle
buy	—	sell
cheered	—	jeered
child	—	adult
coarse	—	fine
common	—	rare

crooked	—	straight
dangerous	—	safe
dark	—	bright
deep	—	shallow
despise	—	respect
dwarf	—	giant
early	—	late
east	—	west
easy	—	difficult
enemy	—	friend
entrance	—	exit
expensive	—	cheap
false	—	true
familiar	—	strange
feeble	—	strong
first	—	last
foreign	—	local
fragrant	—	smelly
generous	—	stingy
gentle	—	rough
genuine	—	fake
hard	—	soft
hero	—	villain
interesting	—	boring / dull
kind	—	cruel
lazy	—	hard-working

like	—	dislike
loud	—	soft
love	—	hate
masculine	—	feminine
master	—	slave / servant
modern	—	ancient
north	—	south
often	—	seldom
quiet	—	noisy
refuse	—	accept
released	—	captured
rough	—	smooth
send	—	receive
separate	—	join
sister	—	brother
solid	—	liquid
stale	—	fresh
strict	—	lenient
stupid	—	clever
succeed	—	fail
sweet	—	sour
tame	—	wild
tasty	—	bland
true	—	false
untidy	—	neat
war	—	peace
win	—	lose

REVIEW

A More On Antonyms

An antonym can be formed by adding a prefix to the word.

B Antonyms With Prefixes

accurate	—	inaccurate
active	—	inactive
adequate	—	inadequate
advantage	—	disadvantage
agree	—	disagree
appear	—	disappear
approve	—	disapprove
attentive	—	inattentive
certain	—	uncertain
connect	—	disconnect
continue	—	discontinue
countable	—	uncountable
direct	—	indirect
embarked	—	disembarked
equal	—	unequal

expensive	—	inexpensive
fair	—	unfair
happy	—	unhappy
healthy	—	unhealthy
honest	—	dishonest
interested	—	uninterested
interesting	—	uninteresting
just	—	unjust
like	—	dislike
lucky	—	unlucky
necessary	—	unnecessary
occupied	—	unoccupied
patient	—	impatient
polite	—	impolite
possible	—	impossible
practical	—	impractical
qualify	—	disqualify
respect	—	disrespect
safe	—	unsafe
satisfied	—	dissatisfied
sufficient	—	insufficient
suitable	—	unsuitable
sure	—	unsure
true	—	untrue
usual	—	unusual
wanted	—	unwanted
willing	—	unwilling

UNIT 12

SYNONYMS

REVIEW

A

Synonyms

A synonym is a word that has the same or nearly the same meaning as another word.

B

Words Having The Same Or Nearly The Same Meaning

angry	—	furious
annually	—	yearly
beast	—	animal
beautiful	—	pretty
begin	—	start
boring	—	uninteresting
calm	—	peaceful
catch	—	capture
close	—	near
commence	—	start
courageous	—	brave
cruel	—	unkind
cunning	—	sly

cure	—	remedy
dear	—	expensive
diligent	—	hard-working
eager	—	keen
enemy	—	foe
feeble	—	weak
finish	—	complete / end
free	—	release
hate	—	dislike
huge	—	big
ill	—	sick
injured	—	wounded
jovial	—	cheery
mad	—	insane
mute	—	dumb
noisy	—	rowdy
odd	—	strange
odour	—	smell
powerful	—	strong
protect	—	defend
purchase	—	buy
released	—	freed

rich	—	wealthy
right	—	correct
roaming	—	wandering
rude	—	impolite
sad	—	unhappy
safe	—	secure
saved	—	rescued
scared	—	frightened
scolded	—	reprimanded
simple	—	easy
strict	—	stern
swift	—	fast
tiny	—	small
too	—	also
try	—	attempt
vacant	—	empty
vanish	—	disappear

UNIT 14

WORD SUBSTITUTION

REVIEW

A Word Substitution

Sometimes, a single word can replace a group of words without changing the meaning of the original words.

B Examples

alighting	:	getting down
alone	:	by myself / by oneself
annually	:	once a year
applauded	:	cheered and clapped
avoid	:	keep away from
blind	:	cannot see
boarded	:	got on
boring	:	not interesting in any way
briefly	:	in a few words
century	:	one hundred years
deaf	:	cannot hear
decided	:	made up his mind
discarding	:	getting rid of
edible	:	fit for eating

escaped	:	got away
famine	:	the scarcity of food
flight	:	journey by air
fortnightly	:	once every two weeks
fragile	:	easily broken
ill	:	not well
illiterate	:	cannot read or write
improving	:	getting better and better
inaudible	:	cannot be heard
innocent	:	not guilty
occasionally	:	once in a while
panting	:	out of breath
popular	:	liked by many people
punctual	:	on time
regret	:	feel sorry
repeatedly	:	many times
round the clock	:	day and night
soon	:	in a very short time
spectators	:	people watching the game
stale	:	not fresh
staring	:	looking hard
understand	:	make head or tail of
voyage	:	journey by sea
whispering	:	talking softly